

# Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods

For VTU Second Sem. B.E. Course

As per New Syllabus

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x_1 + x_2 = 7 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = -10 \\ 6x_2 - 2x_3 + x_4 = 7 \\ 2x_3 - 3x_4 = 13 \end{array} \right.$$

Bhagyalakshmi Adiga





10954

# Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods

For VTU Second Sem. B.E. Course

As per New Syllabus



**Bhagyalakshmi Adiga**

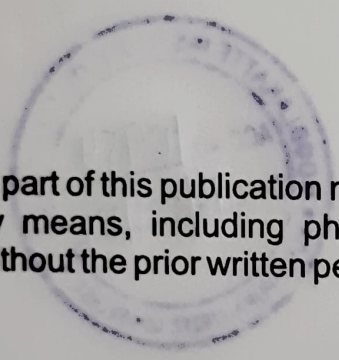


Skanda Publications, Udupi

**Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods**  
(For VTU Second Semester B.E. Course)  
By Bhagyalakshmi Adiga, M.Sc., M. Tech. in Mathematics  
Published by M/s. Skanda Publications, Skandagraja, No. 1-179D2, 9th Main Road,  
Vibhudhamanya Nagar, Doddanagudde, Udupi - 576 102, Karnataka

**Edition: 2019**

**Copyright: Mrs. Bhagyalakshmi Adiga & Skanda Publications**



**All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed, or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, recording or other electronic / mechanical methods, without the prior written permission of the author and publisher.**

**Rs. 300/-**

**Printed at: Bharath Press, Kalsanka, Udupi - 576 102**

## **ADVANCED CALCULUS and NUMERICAL METHODS**

**(As Per New Syllabus of VTU w.e.f. 2018-19 for 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester B.E. Course)**

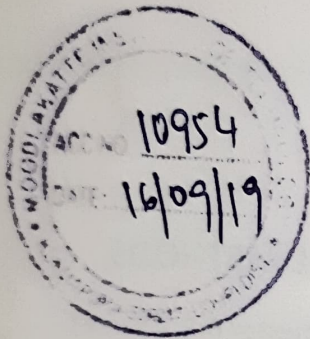
**BHAGYALAKSHMI KARANTH (ADIGA)**

**M.Sc., M. Tech. in MATHEMATICS**

**Asst. Professor, Department of Mathematics,  
MOODLAKATTE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, KUNDAPURA**

**(e-mail: bhagyakaranth@gmail.com)**





**Dedicated to**

**GOD,**

**My Beloved Family,**

**(Barkur Ramesh Adiga and Kaikere Sooryanarayana Karanth)**

**Mr. Varun Kumar Bhat & Mr. Balanageshwara S.,**

**Mrs. Pushpa Ramesh Sukthankar,**

**(Retd. Professor of Mathematics, Sahyadri Science College, Shimoga)**

**And**

**Students**

## Preface

This book is prepared in accordance with VTU new syllabus under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Scheme for the 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester B.E. Course.

A big Thank you to all of you for your overwhelming response to my first book on "Understanding Calculus & Differential Equations" for the students of 1<sup>st</sup> Semester B.E. course and I'm delighted to write this book on "Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods".

The objective of this book is to familiarize with the important tools of "Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods" that are essential for the students of all the branches of Engineering.

The subject matter in this book has been explained in a simple language and includes multiple varieties of examples from old question papers of VTU. Emphasis has been laid to present the basic concepts, facts, terms, principles, equations and on their applications in a coherent, user friendly manner.

This book is my sincere attempt to provide you with the meaningful insight about the subject along with tips and tricks to demystify your difficulties to ensure you will enjoy solving advanced calculus problems using numerical methods.